

Bibliography/ Bibliografia

- Adam, B., Beck, U. & Van Loon, J. (2000). *The risk society and beyond: critical issues for social theory*. London: Sage.
- Akrich, M. & Pasveer, B. (2004). "Embodiment and Disembodiment in Childbirth Narratives". *Body and Society* 10 (2-3): 63-84.
- Akrich, M., Leane, M., Roberts, C. & Nunes, J.A. (2012). "Practising childbirth activism: a politics of evidence". *Papiers de Recherche du CSI* nº 23. Paris: CSI.
- Alves, F. (2011). *A doença mental nem sempre é doença. Racionalidades leigas de saúde e doença mental*. Porto: Afrontamento.
- Arney, W.R. (1982). *Power and the profession of obstetrics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Augé, Marc (1995). *Non-Places: Introduction to an Anthropology of Supermodernity*. New York: Verso.
- Azad, K., Barnett, S., Banerjee, B., Shaha, S, Khan, K., Rego, A.R., Barua, S., Flatman, D., Pagel, C., Prost, A., Ellis, M. & Costello, A. (2010). "Effect of scaling up women's groups on birth outcomes in three rural districts in Bangladesh: a cluster-randomised controlled trial". *The Lancet* Apr 3; 375(9721): 1193-202.
- Balin, J. (1988). "The Sacred Dimensions of Pregnancy and Birth". *Qualitative Sociology*.11 (4): 275-301.
- Beck, U. (1992). *Risk Society: Towards a new modernity*. London: Sage.
- Beckett, K. (2005). "Choosing Caesarian: Feminism and the politics of childbirth in the United States". *Feminist Theory* 6: 251-275.
- Bennett, V.R. & Brown, L.K. (eds.) (1993). *Myles Textbook for Midwives*. Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone (12th edition).
- Bourdieu, P. (1977). *Outline of a theory of practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Carapinheiro, G. (1993). *Saberes e poderes no hospital. Uma sociologia dos serviços hospitalares*. Porto: Afrontamento.
- Cardwell, C.R., Stene, L.C., Joner, G., Cinek, O., Svensson, J., Goldacre, M.J., Parslow, R.C., Pozzilli, P., Brigis, G., Stoyanov, D., Urbonaite, B., Sipetić, S., Schober, E., Ionescu-Tirgoviste, C., Devoti, G., de Beaufort, C.E., Buschard, K. & Patterson, C.C. (2008). "Caesarean section is associated with an increased risk of childhood-onset type 1 diabetes mellitus: a meta-analysis of observational studies". *Diabetologia* May 51(5):726-35.
- Carneiro, M. (2006). "Em torno de uma profissão feminina: a parteira". *Fórum Sociológico* 15/16: 67 - 82.
- Carneiro, M. (2007). "Ordenamento sanitário, profissões de saúde e cursos de parteiras no século XIX", *Revista da Faculdade de Letras – História* 3 (8): 317-354.

- Carneiro, M. (2008). *Ajudar a Nascer- parteiras, saberes obstétricos e modelos de formação (século XV - 1974)*. Porto: Universidade do Porto Editorial.
- CES (2011). "Saberes em Diálogo: da (des)humanização das políticas de saúde materno-infantil em Portugal às possibilidades da co-produção de conhecimento". *E cadernos CES* nº 11. Coimbra: Centro de Estudos Sociais.
- Cete-Arsenault, D., Brody, D. & Dombeck, M. (2009). "Pregnancy as a Rite of Passage: Liminality, Rituals and Communitas". *Birth Psychology* 24 (2): 69-79.
- Challinor, E. P. (2012). "O parto hospitalar e a auto-etnografia: o desafio de novos territórios". In Matos, A.D. & Schouten, M.J. (eds.). *Saúde: mediações e comportamentos*. Famalicão: Húmus: 145-162.
- Christiaens, W., Nieuwenhuijze, M.J. & De Vries, R. (2012). "Trends in the medicalization of childbirth in Flanders and the Netherlands". *Midwifery* 29: e1-e8.
- Cole, S. (1994). *Mulheres da Praia*. Lisboa: Dom Quixote.
- Conrad, P., Mackie, T. & Mehrotra, A. (2010). "Estimating the costs of medicalization". *Social Science and Medicine* 70: 1943-1947.
- Correia, R. (2011). "O desafio da humanização do parto em Portugal: questões essenciais na actualidade". In Matos, A.R., Costa, S. & Araújo, P. (eds.) *Saberes em Diálogo: da (des)humanização das políticas de saúde materno-infantil em Portugal às possibilidades da co-produção de conhecimento*. Coimbra: Centro de Estudos Sociais: 104-107.
- Curtis, P., Ball, L. & Kirkham, M. (2006). "Why do Midwives Leave? (Not) being the kind of midwife you want to be". *British Journal of Midwifery* 14 (1): 27 - 31.
- Davis, K. (1997). "Embodying Theory: beyond modernist and postmodernist readings of the body". In Davis, K. (ed.) *Embodied Practices: Feminist perspectives on the body*. London: Sage.
- Davis-Floyd, R.E. (1992). *Birth as an American Rite of Passage*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Davis-Floyd, R.E. (2008). "Foreword". In Downe, S. (ed.) *Normal Childbirth: evidence and debate*. London: Churchill Livingstone: ix-xiii.
- Davis-Floyd, R.E. & Sargent, C.F. (eds.). (1997). *Childbirth and Authoritative Knowledge: Cross-Cultural Perspectives*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- De Vries, R., Wieggers, T., Smulders, B. & Van Teijlingen, E. (2009). "The Dutch Obstetrical system: vanguard of the future in maternity care". In Davis-Floyd, R., Barclay, L. & Tritten, L. (eds.) *Birth Models that Work*. London & Berkeley: University of California Press: 31-54.
- Douglas, M. (1966). *Purity and Danger: An Analysis of Concepts of Pollution and Taboo*. London: Routledge.
- Elmir, R., Schmied, D., Wilkes, L. & Jackson, D. (2010). "Women's perceptions and experiences of a traumatic birth: a meta-ethnography". *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 66: 2142-2153.

- Enning, C. & Jakobi, H.R. (2000). *O parto na água: um guia para pais e parteiros*. São Paulo: Editora Manole.
- Euro-Peristat (2004). *European Perinatal Health Report*. EURO-PERISTAT Project with SCPE and EUROCAT. Available at www.europersistat.com/reports/european-perinatal-health-report2004.htm.
- Euro-Peristat. (2010). *European Perinatal Health Report. The health and care of pregnant women and babies in Europe in 2010*. EURO-PERISTAT Project with SCPE and EUROCAT. Available at www.europersistat.com/reports/european-perinatal-health-report-2010.html
- Faúndes, A., de Pádua, K.S., Osis, M. & Cecatti, J.G., & de Sousa, M.H. (2004). "Opinião de mulheres e médicos brasileiros sobre a preferência pela via de parto". *Revista de Saúde Pública* 38 (4): 488-494.
- Faulkner, W. (1985). "Managers and labourers: Women's attitudes to reproductive technologies". In Faulkner, W. & Arnold, E. (eds.) *Smothered by invention: Technology in women's lives*. London: Pluto Press: 109-127.
- Foucault, M. (1975). *Discipline and punish*. New York: Pantheon.
- Foucault, M. (1989). *The Birth of the Clinic*. London: Routledge.
- Fox, B. & Worts, D. (1999). "Revisiting the critique of medicalized childbirth: A contribution to the sociology of birth". *Gender & Society* 13: 326-46.
- Gibbons, L., Belizán, J.M., Lauer, J.A., Betrán, A.P., Meriáldi, M. & Althabe, F. (2010). "The global numbers and costs of additionally needed and unnecessary caesarean sections performed per year: overuse as a barrier to universal coverage". *World Health Report 2010. Background Paper 30*. Geneva: WHO.
- Gimlin, D. (2012). *Cosmetic surgery narratives: a cross-cultural analysis of women's accounts*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Goffman, E. (1961). *Asylums: essays on the social situation of mental patients and other inmates*. New York: Anchor Books.
- Green, M. H. (2008). *Making women's medicine masculine. The rise of male authority in pre-modern gynaecology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Halseide, N. (ed.) (2013). *Waterbirth: a Collection of Articles from Midwifery Today magazine*. USA: Midwifery Today.
- Hitt, E. (2011). *Cesarean Delivery Associated With Bronchiolitis in Infants*. Medscape Education Clinical Briefs.
- Illich, I. (1974). *Medical Nemesis*. London: Calder & Boyars.
- Joaquim, T. (1983). *Dar à luz. Ensaio sobre as práticas na gravidez, parto e pós-parto em Portugal*. Lisboa: Dom Quixote.
- Jordan, B. (1997). "Authoritative Knowledge and its Construction". In Davis-Floyd, R.E. & Sargent, C.F. (eds.) *Childbirth and Authoritative Knowledge: Cross-Cultural Perspectives*. Berkeley: University of California Press: 55-79.

- Kirkham, M.J. (2010). "The maternity services context". In Kirkham, M. (ed.). *The Midwife-Mother Relationship*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan: 1-16.
- Lamont, M. & Thévenot, L. (2000). "Introduction: towards a renewed comparative cultural sociology". In Lamont, M. & Thévenot, L. (eds.). *Rethinking comparative cultural sociology: Repertoires of value in France and the United States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 1-22.
- Laqueur, T. (1990). *Making Sex: Body and gender from the Greeks to Freud*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Lumbiganon, P., et al. (2010). "Method of delivery and pregnancy outcomes in Asia: the WHO global survey on maternal and perinatal health 2007–08". *The Lancet* 375, Issue 9713: 490-499.
- Luyben, A. G., Kinn, S. & Fleming, V.E.M. (2011). "Becoming a mother: women's journeys from expectation to experience in three European countries". *International Journal of Childbirth* 1 (1): 13-26.
- Maghzi, A.H., Etemadifar, M., Heshmat-Ghahdarjani, K., Nonahal, S., Minagar, A. & Moradi, V. (2012). "Cesarean delivery may increase the risk of multiple sclerosis". *Multiple Sclerosis* 18(4): 468-71.
- Manandhar, D.S., Osrin, D., Shrestha, B.P., Mesko, N., Morrison, J., Tambahangphe, K.M., Tamang, S., Thapa, S., Shrestha, D., Thapa, B., Shrestha, J.R., Wade, A., Borghi, J., Standing, H., Manandhar, M. & Costello, A.M. (2004). "Effect of a participatory intervention with women's groups on birth outcomes in Nepal: cluster-randomised controlled trial". *The Lancet*. Sep 11-17; 364(9438): 970-9.
- Martin, E. (2001). *The Woman in the Body*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Martin, K.A. (1993). "Giving birth like a girl". *Gender and Society* 17: 54-72.
- Martins, M. F. (2007). *Mitos e crenças na gravidez*. Lisboa: Edições Colibri.
- McCallum, C. & Dos Reis, A.P. (2005). "Childbirth as Ritual in Brazil: Young Mother's Experiences". *Ethnos*, vol. 70: 335-360.
- McCourt, Christine (ed.). (2009). *Childbirth, midwifery and concepts of time*. Oxford: Berghahn.
- Merleau-Ponty, M. (1962). *The Phenomenology of Perception*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Moore, H.C., de Klerk, N., Holt, P., Richmond, P.C., & Lehmann, D. (2011). "Hospitalisation for bronchiolitis in infants is more common after elective caesarean delivery". *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, October.
- Nunes, B. (1997). *O saber médico do povo*. Lisboa: Fim do Século.
- Nunes, J.A. (2006). *A pesquisa em saúde nas ciências sociais e humanas: tendências contemporâneas*. Oficina do CES, 253. Coimbra: CES
- Nunes, J.A., Roriz, M., & Filipe, A. (2012). *Plataformas biossociais de doenças raras e os movimentos em torno do parto em Portugal*. VII Congresso Português de Sociologia. June 2012, University of Porto.

- Ortner, S. (1974). "Is female to male as nature is to culture?". In Rosaldo, M. & Lamphere, L. (eds.). *Women, culture, and society*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press: 68-87.
- Osis, M.J., Pádua, K.S., Duarte, G.A., Souza, T.R., Faúndes, A. (2001). "The opinion of Brazilian women regarding vaginal labor and cesarean section". *International Journal of Gynaecology and Obstetrics* 75 Suppl 1: S59-66.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11742644>
- Prescott, H. (2009). "Open space, birth-place". *Feminist Review* 93: 101-108.
- Rath, S., Nair, N., Tripathy, P.K., Barnett, S., Rath, S., Mahapatra, R., Gope, R., Bajpai, A., Sinha, R., Costello, A. & Prost, A. (2010). "Explaining the impact of a women's group led community mobilisation intervention on maternal and newborn health outcomes: the Ekjut trial process evaluation". *BMC International Health and Human Rights*. October 22 (10):25.
- Ribeiro, M. (1990). *Temas de Etnologia – Maternidade*. Lisboa: Livros Horizonte.
- Santos, M. (2012): *Nascer em casa. A desinstitucionalização reflexiva do parto no contexto português*. MA thesis in Health, Medicine and Society, ISCTE, Lisbon.
- Savona-Ventura, C. (1966). "C-section in the Maltese Islands". *Medical History* 37 (1): 37-55.
- Schlinzig T, S., Johansson S., Gunnar, A., Ekstrom, T.J. & Norman, M. (2009). "Epigenetic modulation at birth - altered DNA-methylation in white blood cells after Caesarean section". *Acta Paediatrica*. July, 98(7): 1096- 1099.
- Shilling, C. (2003). *The Body and Social Theory*. London: Sage (2nd edition).
- Souza, J.P., Gülmezoglu, A.M, Lumbiganon, P., Laopaiboon, M., Carroli, G., Fawole, B., & Ruyan, P. (2010). "Caesarean section without medical indications is associated with an increased risk of adverse short-term maternal outcomes: the 2004-2008 WHO Global Survey on Maternal and Perinatal Health". *BMC Medicine* 8: 71.
- Thomson, G. & Downe, S. (2010). "Changing the future to change the past: women's experiences of a positive birth following a traumatic birth experience". *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology* 28 (1): 102-112.
- Tripathy, P., Nair, N. Barnett, S., Rajendra Mahapatra, R., Borghi, J., Rath, S., Rath, S., Gope, R., Mahto, D., Sinha, R., Lakshminarayana, R., Patel, V. Pagel, C., Prost, A. & Costello, A. (2010). "Effect of a participatory intervention with women's groups on birth outcomes and maternal depression in Jharkhand and Orissa, India: a cluster-randomised controlled trial". *The Lancet* 375, Issue 9721: 1182 – 1192.
- Turner, Bryan S. (1987). *Medical power and social knowledge*. London: Sage.
- Turner, Bryan S. (1996). *The body in society*. London: Sage.
- Turner, Victor (1967). *The Forest of Symbols: Aspects of Ndembu Ritual*. New York, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Van Gennep, A. (1960). *The Rites of Passage*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Van Teijlingen, E., Wrede, C., Benoit, C., Sandall, J. & DeVries, R. (2009). "Born in the USA: Exceptionalism in Maternity Care Organisation Among High-Income Countries". *Sociological Research Online* 14(1): 5.

- World Health Organization (2006). *Pregnancy, childbirth, postpartum and newborn care: a guide for essential practice*. Geneva: WHO, UNFPA, Unicef, World Bank Group.
- Young, I.M. (2005). *On Female Body Experience: Throwing like a girl and other essays*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Zerubavel, E. (1979). *Patterns of Time in Hospital Life*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

